### Where's Todd?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>mirror</strong></th>
<th>مِرْأة</th>
<th><strong>supermarket</strong></th>
<th>محل كبير</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>ornament</strong></td>
<td>بَيْضَة / زَينة</td>
<td><strong>restaurant</strong></td>
<td>مَطْعم</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>lamp</strong></td>
<td>مِصْبَاح</td>
<td><strong>poem</strong></td>
<td>قَصْيَدة / تَصْمِيم</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>fireplace</strong></td>
<td>مَوْقِد / مَدَافِأ</td>
<td><strong>half past</strong></td>
<td>وَ نَصْف</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>armchair</strong></td>
<td>كرسي بذراعين</td>
<td><strong>time for</strong></td>
<td>حَان الْوَتْن لـ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>rug</strong></td>
<td>سَجَّادَة</td>
<td><strong>smart</strong></td>
<td>ذَكي / أَنيق</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>drawer</strong></td>
<td>ذَرْج</td>
<td><strong>heavy</strong></td>
<td>تَقْفِيل</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>sofa</strong></td>
<td>كَتَنَة، اِرْبِكَة</td>
<td><strong>different</strong></td>
<td>مَخْلَف</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>next to</strong></td>
<td>بَجَانِب</td>
<td><strong>painting</strong></td>
<td>الرِّسَم</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>above</strong></td>
<td>فَوْق</td>
<td><strong>inspector</strong></td>
<td>مَفْتِش</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>floor</strong></td>
<td>اِرْضِاء / طَابِق</td>
<td><strong>robber</strong></td>
<td>لَص</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>turn on</strong></td>
<td>يَشْغِل</td>
<td><strong>woof</strong></td>
<td>نُبَاح / يَنبِج</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>turn off</strong></td>
<td>يَفْتَقِيء</td>
<td><strong>blip</strong></td>
<td>يُوضِم/إِشَارَة عَلَى رَادَار</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>grey</strong></td>
<td>رمادي</td>
<td><strong>relief</strong></td>
<td>إِرْتِيَاح</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>wall</strong></td>
<td>حائط</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **relief** | إِرْتِيَاح | | |}

### Study the following:

- With one other.
- Five minutes later.
- I was at **the zoo**, but now I am **at home**.
- They were **sad**, but now they are **happy**.
- Cameras are **small** now, they were big and **heavy**.
- This is my sister and **me**.

*Jump Aboard 3 mrtamer.wordpress.com Unit 7*
Past simple

A. Form

- We make the past simple of regular verbs with the suffix -ed.
  - They played football yesterday.

- To make the negative we put the auxiliary verb did not (the short form is didn’t) before the main verb in its root form. The main verb does NOT have the suffix -ed in the negative.
  - He didn’t watch TV last night. (He didn’t watch TV last night.)

- In short answers we use the personal pronoun and did or didn’t. We do not repeat the main verb.
  - Did you like the film? Yes, I did, or No, I didn’t.

B. Spelling rules

- With verbs ending in -e, we only add -ed in the past simple positive.
  - dance – danced  like – liked

- With verbs ending in a consonant and -y, the -y goes and we add -ied.
  - cry – cried  study – studied

- With verbs ending in a vowel and -y, we added as usual.
  - play – played  stay – stayed

- With single-syllabled verbs ending in a vowel and a consonant, we double the consonant and add -ed.
  - stop – stopped  plan – planned

C. Use

- We use the past simple:
  - to talk about something that happened at a specific time in the past. We can answer a question asking when the action happened.
    - She finished her homework an hour ago.
    - (When did she finish her homework? An hour ago.)
  
    - He visited Rome last year. We watched a good film on TV last night.
  
- to talk about a series of actions, one after the other.

- We listened to music, we danced and then we opened our presents.

- with time phrases such as:
  - last year, last month, last week, last Monday
  - three years ago, two days ago
  - yesterday morning, yesterday afternoon
  - in 1987, in 1996
4. Look and write. Use the past simple.

Yesterday...

1. Kikki / play the violin
   Kikki played the violin

2. Nicola / help her teacher
   Nicola helped her teacher

3. Stanley / finish his article
   Stanley finished his article

4. Leslie / cook spaghetti
   Leslie cooked spaghetti

5. Peter / tidy his room
   Peter tidied his room

6. Suzie and Cosmo / stay at home
   Suzie and Cosmo stayed at home


1. Kikki / play the piano?
   Did Kikki play the piano?
   No, she didn't.

2. Nicola / help her mother?

3. Stanley / finish his article?

4. Leslie / cook spaghetti?

5. Suzie and Cosmo / stay at home?

6. Peter / tidy his room?

Tip

In the question form, as in the negative, the main verb does NOT have the suffix -ed.

Did Kikki play the piano?

6. Read and complete. Use the past simple.

Stanley: (1) Did you enjoy your holiday in France?
Leo: Yes, I (2) .

Stanley: (3) you travel by plane?
Leo: Yes, I (4) .

Stanley: (5) you enjoy the trip!
Leo: No, I (6) . I hate planes.

Stanley: Did you stay in a hotel?
Leo: No, we (7) . We stayed at my uncle's house.

Stanley: Did you talk to any local people?
Leo: No, I (8) . I don't speak French.

Stanley: (9) you visit the Eiffel Tower?
Leo: Yes, I (10) . It was fantastic!